RegionalCooperationCouncil



# SKILLS AND MOBILITY





his project has been nanced by the European Union

			ANOLIO
SEE 2020 Headline Indicator	2010 (Baseline)	PROGRESS Towards The target	2020 (Target)
GDP per capita relative to the EU-27 avg (in PPS), %	36	<u> </u>	44
Total trade in goods and services (EUR million)	94,413	13%	209,500
Trade balance (% of GDP)	- 15.7	144%	- 12.3
Intra-regional trade in goods (EUR million)	16,005	17%	30,500
Overall FDI Inflows (EUR million)	4,527	48%	8,800
GDP per person employed (EUR)	29,770	37%	
No of highly qualified persons in the workforce (mil)	1.33	50%	
Business creation (no. of newly registered businesses)	28,105	71%	36,090
Exports of goods and services per capita (EUR)	1,612	21%	4, 184
Overall employment rate 15+ age group	39.7	8%	44.4
Government's effectiveness, WGI (scale 0-5)	2.3	37%	2.9

# SKILLS AND MOBILITY

The Regional Cooperation Council is working towards

globally competitive base of knowledge and skills in South East Europe; **unhindered movement of people**, students, researchers and workforce, allowing for increased **employment opportunities** and creation of **new jobs** 

### **PROGRESS TOWARDS MEETING THE SEE 2020 TARGETS**

# WHERE DO WE WANT TO BE?

### Our goals are:

### **OPEN SOUTH EAST EUROPE**

O **Removing obstacles to movement** of people, students, researchers and workforce

## INCREASED EMPLOYMENT AND EFFECTIVE LABOUR MARKET POLICIES

 Effective labour market policies and governance aimed at creation of new jobs, development of skilled workforce and inclusive participation in the labour market

### COMPETITIVE KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS BASE -QUALITY EDUCATION ACCESSIBLE TO ALL

 Quality, inclusive education which develops and maintains advanced knowledge and skills responsive to labour market needs

### **INNOVATIVE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT**

 Increased research cooperation and mobility within SEE and between SEE and the EU and developed research infrastructure for Open Science



# WHAT DID THE RCC Do so far to get there?

- The RCC brokered an agreement between SEE economies on prioritising removal of obstacles to mobility of the following professionals: doctors of medicine, dentists, architects and civil engineers
- We identified obstacles to research cooperation and mobility of PhD students and researchers within SEE and between SEE and the EU
- The implementation of a 1.5 million EUR project on improving employment policies in South East Europe has started
- Together with our partners, we developed and implemented training programmes for advancement of entrepreneurial and business skills of women entrepreneurs across the region
- We brokered and supported participation of SEE ministries in charge of science in regular EU meetings on open science
- The RCC developed regional action plan to support development of Open Science in South East Europe
- We initiated development of SEE database on education, employment and labour mobility

# WHERE DOES THE REGION STAND NOW?

- Different performance between economies in achieving employment target of the SEE 2020 Strategy
- Participation rates of women and youth in the labour market remain considerably below those of men
- Western Balkans still lag begind the EU in tertiary education attainment of the 30-34 age group
- Persistently low investment into research and development and innovation
- O Impact of research produced in the Western Balkans is low

Inpartat



# WHAT THE **PEOPLE/BUSINESS**

# More than half of

businesses in the region say they are satisfied with how education system meets the needs of their enterprises

# **EXPORT ORIENTED COMPANIES**

in the region say they consider education systems unsatisfactory

#### citizens of SEE say unemployment is the most important problem their economy is facing

say they are not

would have a job

confident they

in two years'

time

of people in SEE believe they are

at risk of falling into poverty

## MOTIVES AND BARRIERS TO INTERNATIONAL MOBILITY **OF RESEARCHERS IN THE WESTERN BALKANS**

## MOTIVES



## BARRIERS



Data source: RCC's Balkan Barometer 2016, a survey on public/business opinion on situation in the region

# WHAT THE RCC WILL DO NEXT TO CHANGE THIS?

### The RCC will:

- Facilitate negotiations on mutual recognition of professional qualifications agreements in health and construction sectors and identification of other sectors of mutual interest in the region
- Contribute to the implementation of automatic recognition of academic qualifications in SEE
- Develop policy measures for increased mobility of researchers within SEE and between the SEE and the EU
- Support the design, evaluation and implementation of employment strategies and active labour market measures
- Develop performance comparisons between Public Employment Services (PES) in SEE
- Facilitate integration of regional PES to the EU PES Network
- Create a comprehensive, comparative, public SEE database on education, employment, labour mobility and mobility of professionals
- Create concrete tools to address the identified skills gaps in tourism and food and beverages sectors
- Support development of open access policies for research publications and data in SEE
- Help design the research infrastructure for Open Science
- Assist in producing policy measures and actions for increasing research cooperation in the region

### HOW?

To ensure removal of obstacles to mobility of people and the development of competitive skills base, innovative research and development, increased employment and effective labour market policies, the RCC will:

- Continue to chair and facilitate the Working Group on Mutual Recognition of Professional Qualifications and cooperate with Ministries of Education and Science on the removal of obstacles to recognition of academic qualifications and mobility of researchers
- Continue implementing the "Employment and Social Affairs Platform" in close cooperation with the ministries of labour and social affairs, public employment services, DG EMPL and other international partners, in particular the ILO
- Implement Regional Work Plan on Open Science and forthcoming Work Plan on Mobility of Researchers, together with relevant governmental institutions, national libraries, EU institutions and other stakeholders

**SKILLS AND MOBILITY** 

THE RCC TEAM IN CHARGE OF Skills and Mobility Flagship:



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The Regional Cooperation Council serves regional cooperation and European and Euro-Atlantic integration of South East Europe in order to spark development in the region to the benefit of its people

MOBILITY Employment

**EDUCATION** 

**RESEARCH AND INNOVATION** 

Good. Better. Regional.





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